## Making the Case for DEI Addressing Common Types of Resistance

Type of Resistance	Can Look/Sound Like	Strategies for Addressing This Type	My case for DEI
The Thinker Concerned with the truth, want the data to back it up	<ul> <li>Skepticism</li> <li>Devil's Advocate</li> <li>"Where's the proof?"</li> <li>"What does the data/ research show?"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Have some data points or research citations prepared</li> <li>Point out that data rarely convinces people who do not want to be convinced</li> </ul>	
The Doer Wants practical strategies, not to waste time	<ul> <li>Frustration towards processing/planning time</li> <li>Finding a solution is more important than finding the root of the problem</li> <li>"We need to address this now!"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Remind them that process/planning time aligns mindsets, values, and ideologies</li> <li>Point out that strategies will impact different people differently - not taking the time beforehand will perpetuate inequities</li> </ul>	
The Believer Hold strong feelings about equity and social justice	<ul> <li>"They don't get it."</li> <li>"Why are we still talking about this? We already know what's right."</li> <li>Frustration with others not understanding or not wanting to do things their way</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Affirm their commitment</li> <li>Ask how "we" can collectively move toward shared goals</li> <li>Ask them to be a "helper"</li> <li>Call in around privilege if necessary</li> </ul>	

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The Fairness-Seeker Concerned with whether the rules are being equally applied to all	<ul> <li>Focuses on equality over equity</li> <li>"That doesn't sound fair"</li> <li>"But I grew up poor!"</li> <li>Rigidly adhere to rules, policies, procedures regardless of whether an inequity has been identified</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explicitly teach the difference between equity and equality</li> <li>Give examples that most people would agree are equal and unfair</li> <li>Invite others to share examples or situations when equal was not fair</li> </ul>	
The Minimizer Concerned that talking about DEI is "stirring the pot"	<ul> <li>"Why can't we all just get along?"</li> <li>"I don't see color."</li> <li>Don't understand inequities in systems, believe things are mostly fair</li> <li>Less likely to say something in a group</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide case studies, story-telling, or other sources of expanded perspective</li> <li>Model and name best practices, especially thinking mapping</li> <li>Acknowledge discomfort</li> </ul>	

Source: Marceline DuBose, Tess Ormseth, "Facilitating Groups Through Resistance" 2020

Closure & Commitment					
Which of these elevator pitches can you practice tomorrow?					
Which do you need to practice more to gain confidence?	_				